



# Preparatory Activities/ Engineering for Recovery of offshore Wind Park Submarine Cable

*February 2021*



# Company Introduction



## **Horizon GmbH**

CEO: Capt. M.R. ILIATI

Operating in Europe

Essen, Germany

[www.horizongmbh.net](http://www.horizongmbh.net)



## **Deep Sea Offshore Int.**

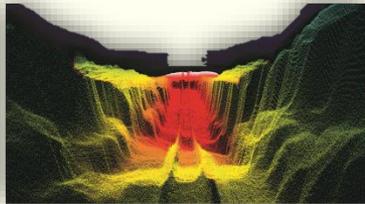
CEO: Capt. M.R. ILIATI

Operating in Middle East

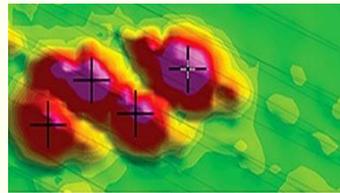
Dubai, UAE

[www.deepseaoffshore.net](http://www.deepseaoffshore.net)

# Service Capabilities



Geophysical Seabed Services



UXO Survey Services



Engineering Services



ROV Services



PHOTOGRAMMETRY & REMOTE SENSING



Diving Services



Geotechnical Services



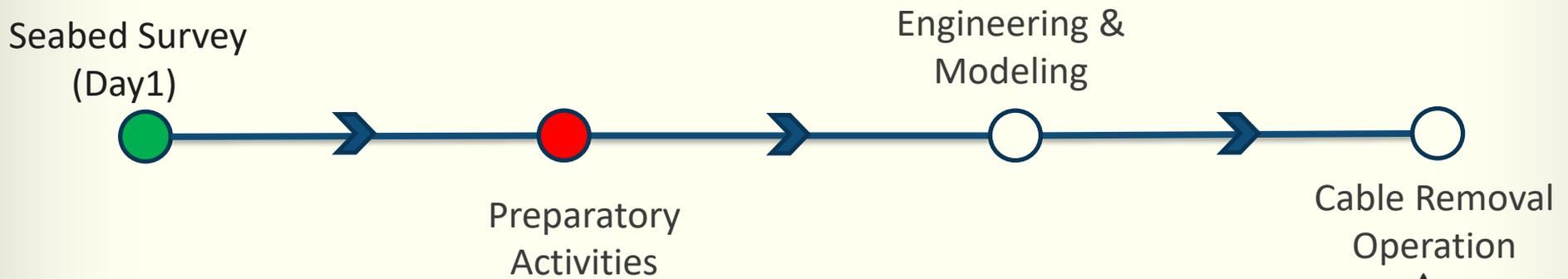
Positioning Services

# Track Records

## (2011-2020)

Categories	No. of Jobs
Geophysical Site Survey	58
Geophysical Route Survey	24
Geotechnical Investigation	9
ROV Services	53
Positioning Services	22
Diving Services	23
Engineering	14
Cable Activities	3
Construction Jobs	11
Rig Movement	3
Ship Management and Logistics	10

# Overview of Cable Removal



# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

- ❖ **Removing Protection of Cable in Crossing Area**
- ❖ **Cutting Cables in Crossing Area**
- ❖ **Cutting Cables near J/I Tubes**
- ❖ **Connect the Buoy to Loose Heads of Cable**
- ❖ **Securing the Loose Heads of Cable for Avoid Further Moving**
- ❖ **Removal of Marine Growth**

# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

## ROV Assets

### Swift XL09

- ❖ 125 HP Work Class ROV
- ❖ 2000 m Rated

### Explorer3

- ❖ 100 HP Work Class ROV
- ❖ 1000 m Rated

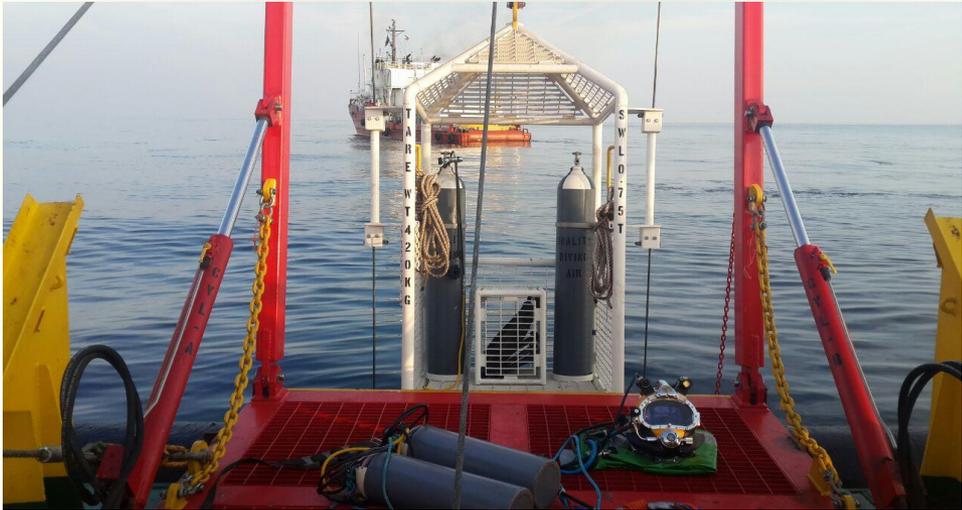
### ROV Benefits Vs. Diver:

- Quick Deployment
- Extended Dive Times
- Video Recording Capabilities
- Fit into Confined Areas
- Safety Improvement
- Cost-Effective
- Minimal Maintenance



# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

## Diving Assets



# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

## Diving Assets



# Preparatory Activities for removal of cable

## Visual Inspection of Cable Status Before Cutting



Cable Status in J-Tube



Cable Status in I-Tube

# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

## Visual Inspection of Cable Status Before Cutting



Cable Status in Crossing Area

# Preparatory Activities for removal of cable

## Removing Protection of Cable in Crossing Area



Remove mattress from crossing of cable



Existing mattress protection should be removed



Remove sandbag protection from cable

# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

## ROV/Diver Tools for Cable Cutting and Remove Marine Growth

- The Stanley GR29 is a portable tool, designed for use by a diver or ROV.
- Sample of compatible tools of ROV And divers for removing marine growth



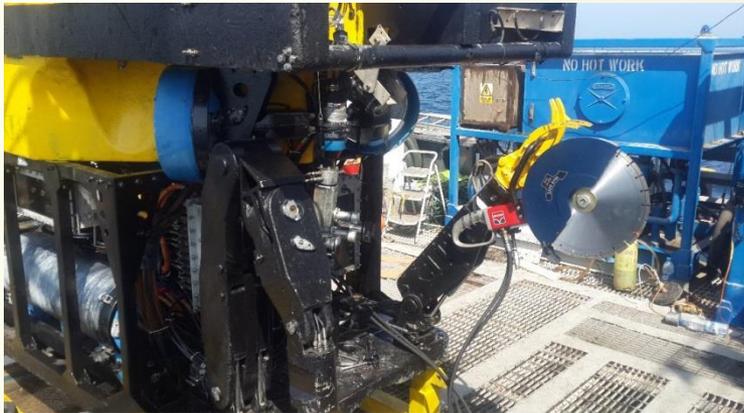
Hydraulic Grinder



Multipurpose Cleaning Tool

# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

## ROV Mobilization for Cutting of Pipeline/Cable



Mobilized ROV for cutting pipeline



Start cutting pipe using hydraulic cutter



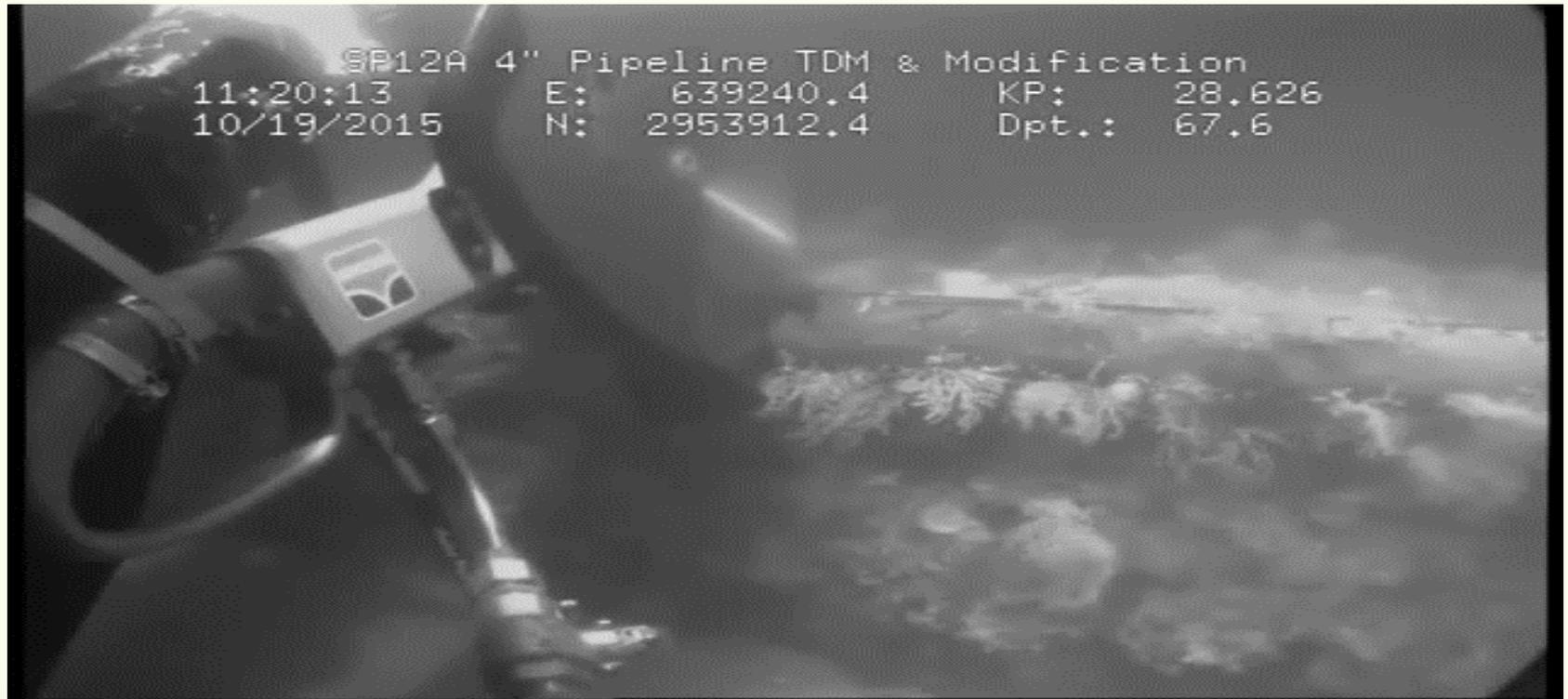
Using underwater positioning to fix the cutting point



Pipe has been cut by ROV

# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

## Sample Video of Cutting 4inch Pipeline by ROV



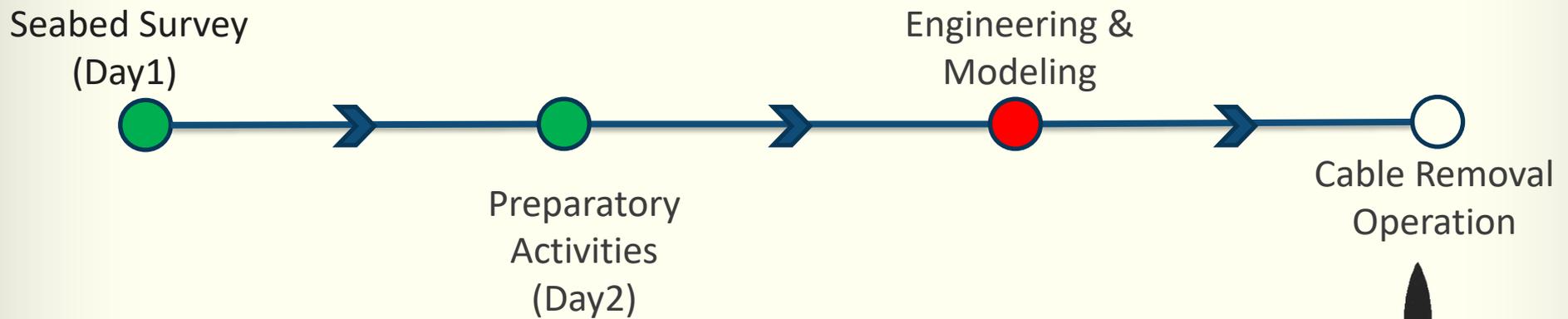
# Preparatory Activities for Removal of Cable

## Connect Buoy to the Loose Heads of Cable and Securing

- Connecting Buoy to Loose Heads of Cables
- Securing of Loose Heads of Cables



# Overview of Cable Removal

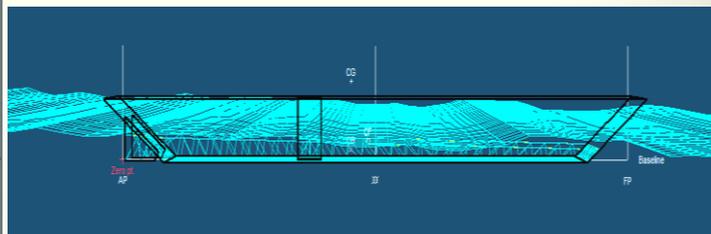
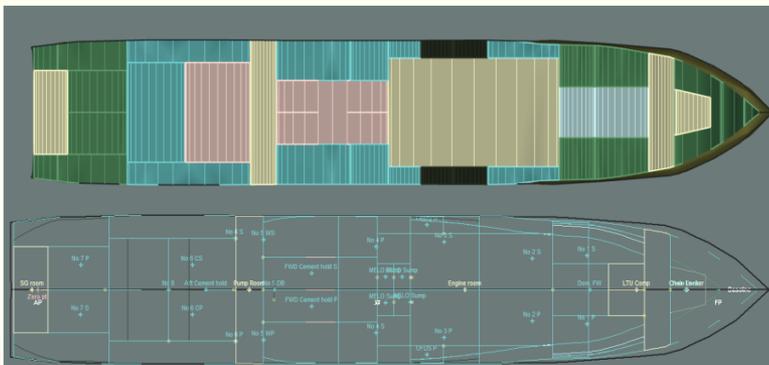
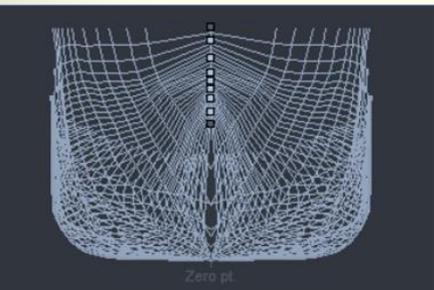
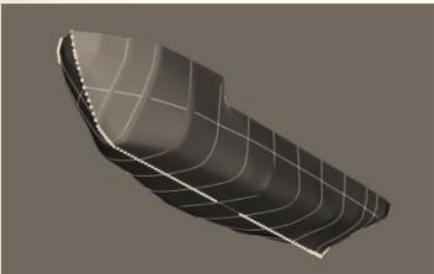


# BENTLEY

(MAXSURF)

### Potentials

- Hydrostatic Analysis
- Tank Arrangement
- Tank Calibration
- Load Arrangement
- Stability Analysis (Intact – damaged)
- Structural Strength Analysis
- RAO Calculation
- Motion Sickness Indication (MSI)
- Resistance Calculation
- Minimum Required Power Estimation



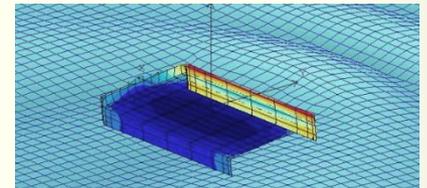
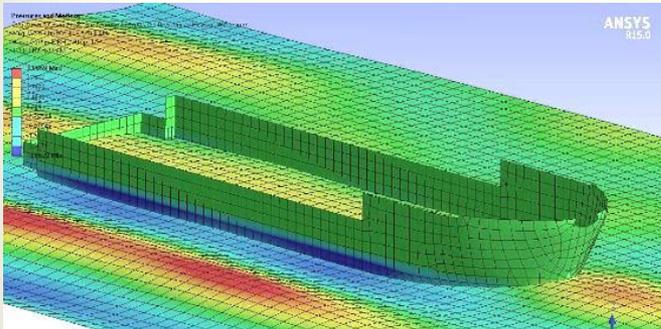
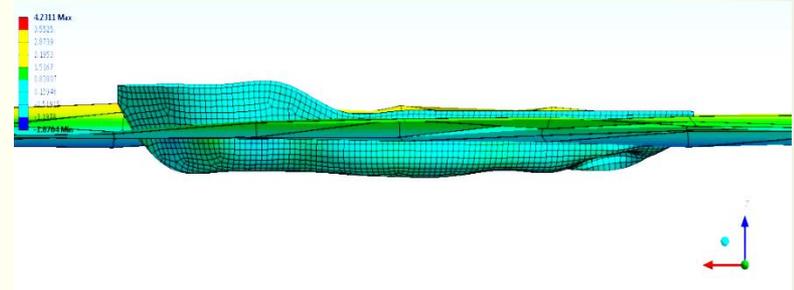
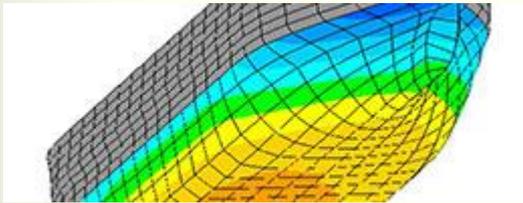
# Engineering

## Digital Assets

# AQWA

### Potentials

- Stability analysis
  - Hydrodynamic analysis
  - Time response analysis
  - Rao calculation
- 
- Mooring analysis
  - Drift Analysis
  - Winch-fender-Joint-mooring failure
  - Hydrodynamic interaction analysis
  - Scenario Based Analysis





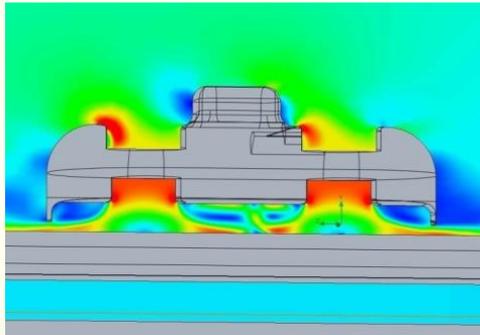
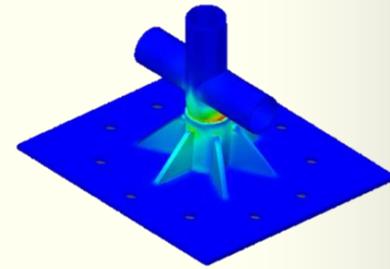
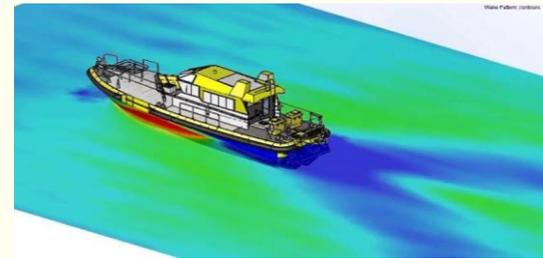
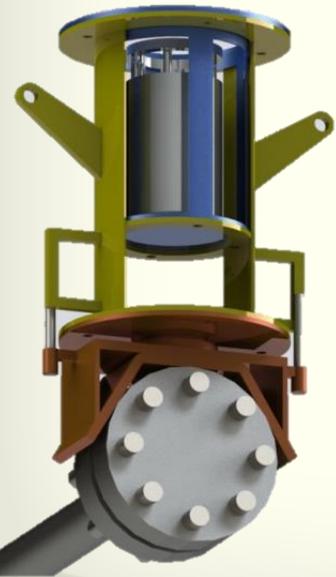
# Engineering

## Digital Assets

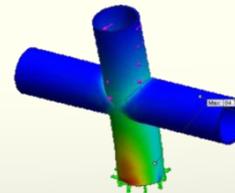
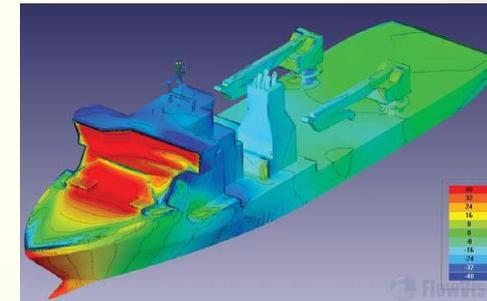
### SOLID WORKS

#### Potentials

- Structural modeling
- Structural analysis
- Structural cost study analysis

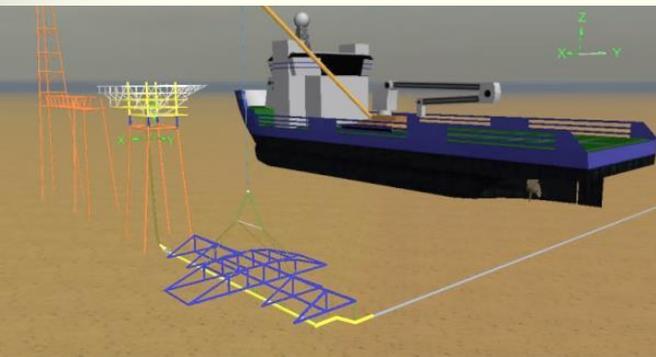
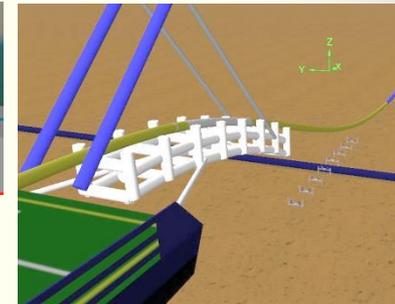
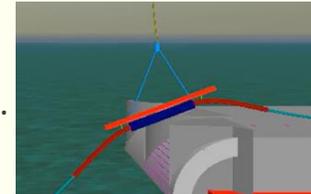
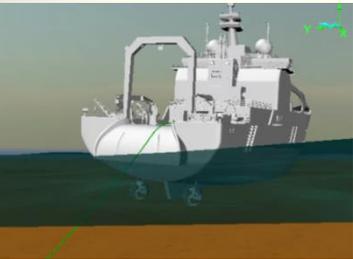


- Flow simulation analysis
- Aerodynamic Analysis
- Drag coefficient Calculation

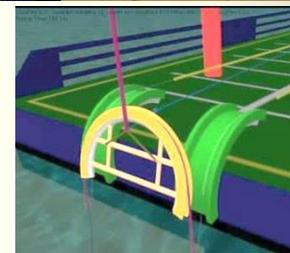
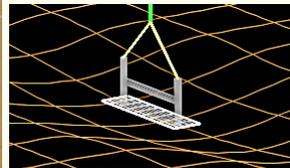


### Potentials

- Riser, Cables; SCR, TTR, hybrid, flexible, umbilical.
- Anchor Pattern: spread, turret, SPM, jetty, etc.
- Anchor Calculation; Drag and Penetration.



- Installation planning, full range of scenarios
- Towed systems: bundle dynamics, towed bodies, etc.
- Seabed stability and other types of system

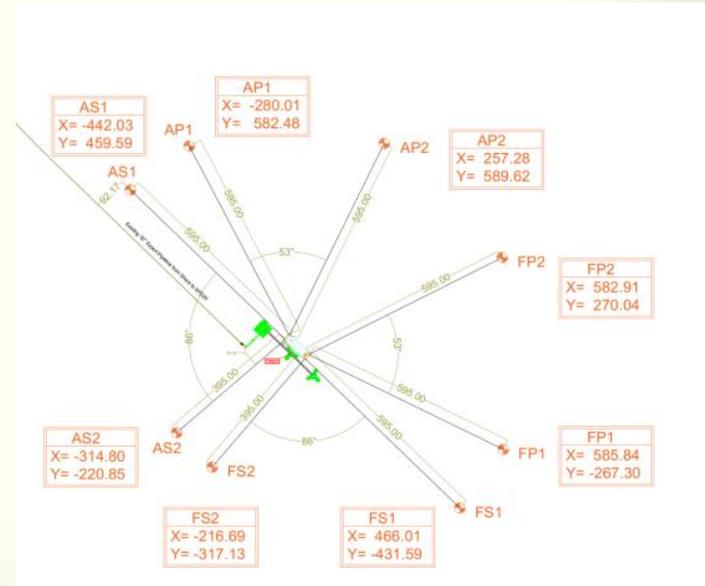
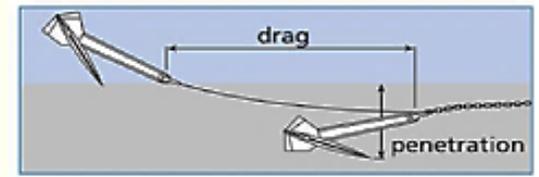


# Engineering

## Sample of Works

### Anchor Pattern and Mooring Analysis

- Hydrostatic Modeling and Stability Check
- Hydrodynamic Modeling and RAO Calculation
- Anchor Pattern, Intact, Damage Analysis



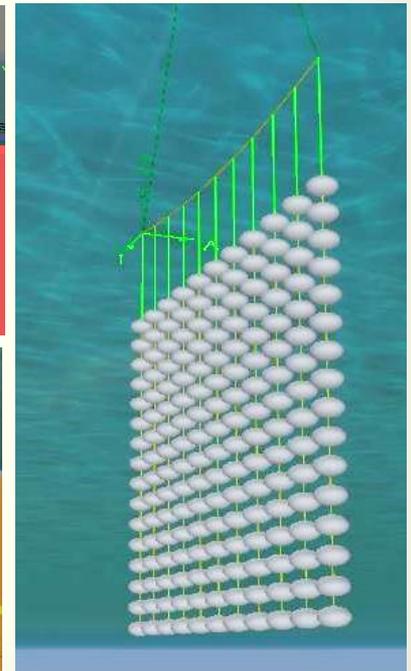
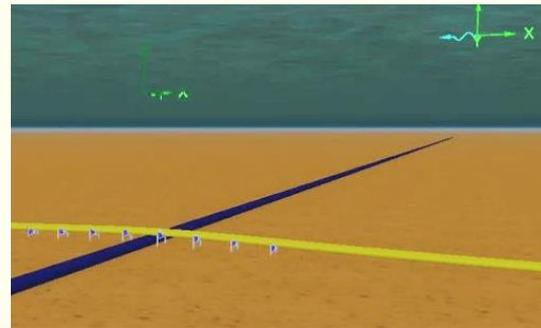
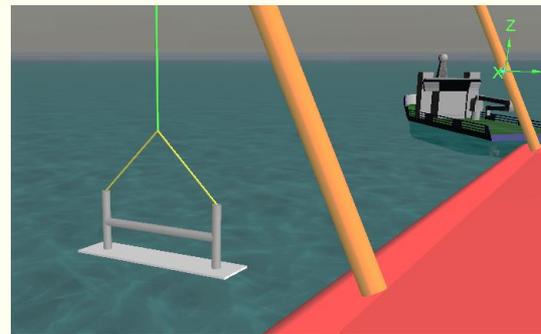
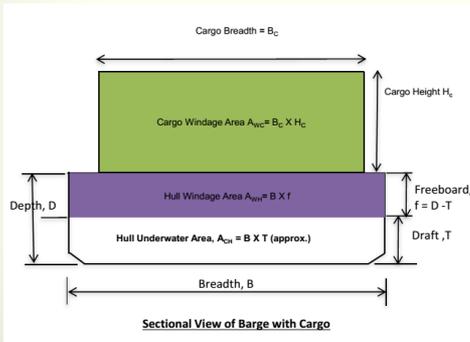
	Line ID	Max. Tension (kN) Top End	Max. Tension (t) Top End	Max. Tension (t) Bottom End	Max. Tension (kN) Bottom End	Mooring Lines				Anchor								
						MBL (t)	SF	API Rec SF	Remark	Anchor Holding Cap. (t) Soft clay	SF	API Rec SF	Remarks	Anchor Weight (t)	Wire Length (m)	Uplift Force (t)	SF	Remarks
W-E wave heading 1.5m 4.5s	S1	104.1575	10.62	113.34	11.56	114	10.73	1.67	OK	45	0.26	0.8	OK	3	306.22	2.64	1.135494	OK
	S2	77.1815	7.87	74.00	7.55	114	14.48	1.67	OK	45	0.17	0.8	OK	3	311.25	1.70	1.767494	OK
	P1	323.0769	32.95	320.54	32.69	114	3.46	1.67	OK	45	0.73	0.8	OK	3	393.58	5.81	0.516026	Not OK
	P2	276.8021	28.23	274.08	27.95	114	4.04	1.67	OK	45	0.62	0.8	OK	3	376.75	5.19	0.577688	Not OK
NW-SE wave heading 1.5m 4.5s	S1	138.1088	14.08	135.43	13.81	114	8.09	1.67	OK	45	0.31	0.8	OK	3	306.22	3.16	0.950215	Not OK
	S2	132.0865	13.47	129.18	13.17	114	8.46	1.67	OK	45	0.29	0.8	OK	3	311.25	2.96	1.012561	OK
	P1	211.3347	21.55	208.89	21.30	114	5.29	1.67	OK	45	0.47	0.8	OK	3	393.58	3.79	0.791823	Not OK
	P2	123.395	12.58	120.60	12.30	114	9.06	1.67	OK	45	0.27	0.8	OK	3	376.75	2.29	1.312872	OK
N-S wave heading 1.5m 4.5s	S1	321.7245	32.81	319.59	32.59	114	3.47	1.67	OK	45	0.72	0.8	OK	3	306.22	7.45	0.402672	Not OK
	S2	304.1057	31.01	301.45	30.74	114	3.68	1.67	OK	45	0.68	0.8	OK	3	311.25	6.91	0.433915	Not OK
	P1	188.2715	19.20	185.70	18.94	114	5.94	1.67	OK	45	0.42	0.8	OK	3	393.58	3.37	0.890732	Not OK
	P2	94.8809	9.68	90.88	9.27	114	11.78	1.67	OK	45	0.21	0.8	OK	3	376.75	1.72	1.742162	OK

# Engineering

## Sample of Works

### Crossing Support and Mattress Installation

- Loading Arrangement
- Bollard Pull Calculation
- Transferring and
- Installation Procedure



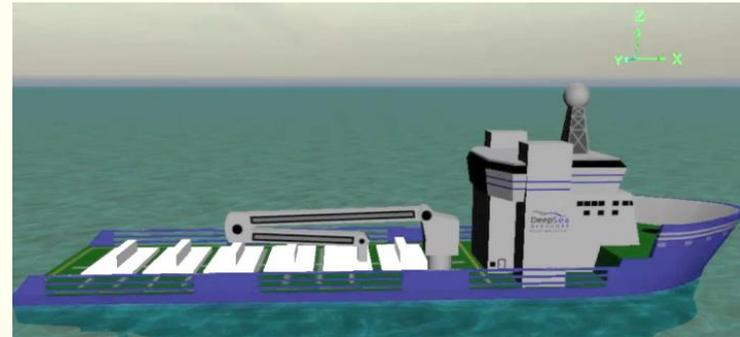
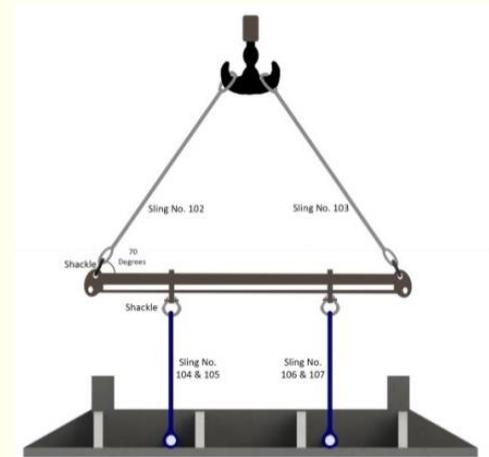
# Engineering

## Sample of Works

### Crossing Supports Inst.

Loading and Transportation Procedure

- Transferring and Installation
- Hydrodynamic Calculation of the Vessel Body
- Lifting Analysis of the Support
- Min. Req. Rigging Specifications

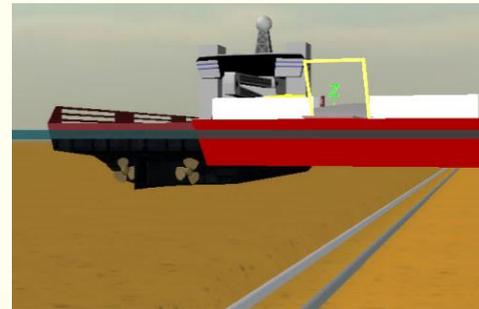
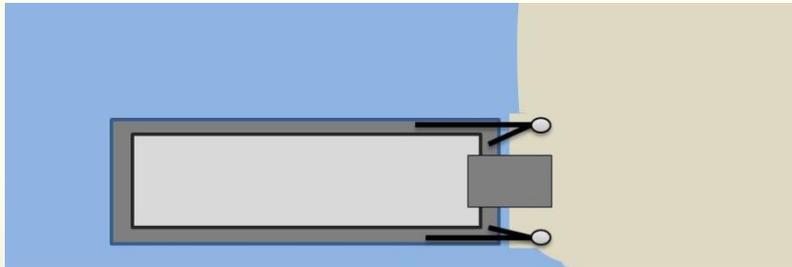
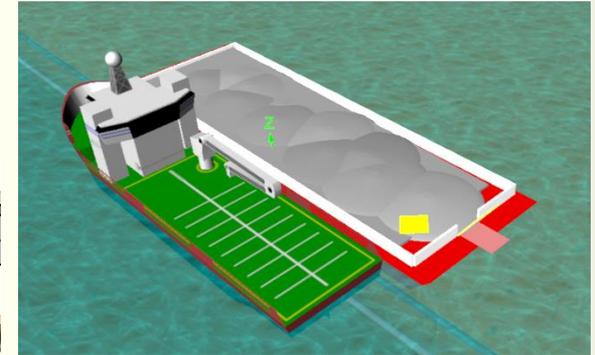
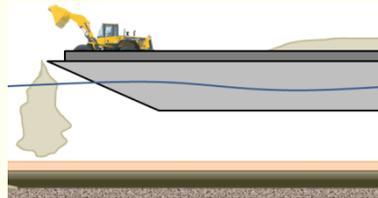


# Engineering

## Sample of Works

### Backfilling Offshore Operation

- Barge, DP Vessel, Stability check
- Hydrodynamic Analysis
- RAO Calculations
- Bollard Pull Calculation
- Towing Analysis

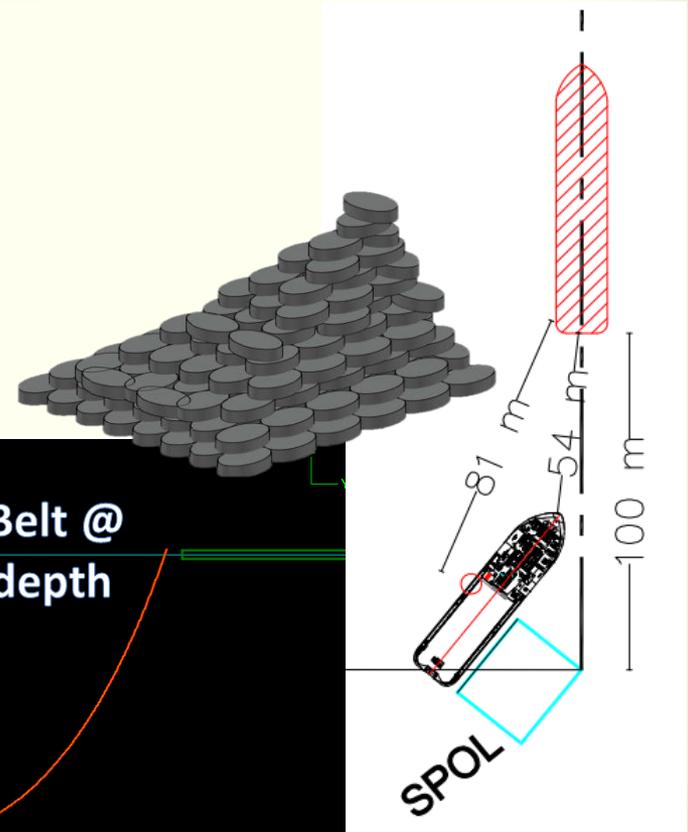
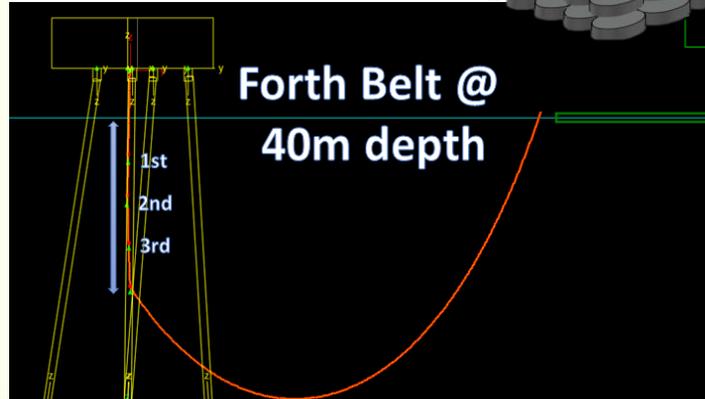
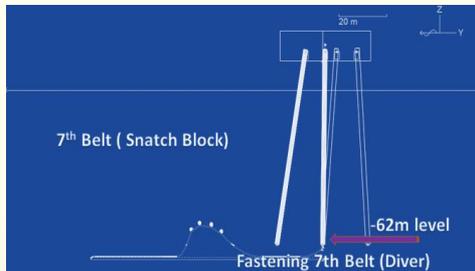


# Engineering

## Sample of Works

### FO Cable Pulling

- Hydrostatic Modeling and Stability Check
- Hydrodynamic Modeling and RAO Calculation
- Cable Floatation Analysis
- Rigging Requirement Specification
- Project Execution Plan

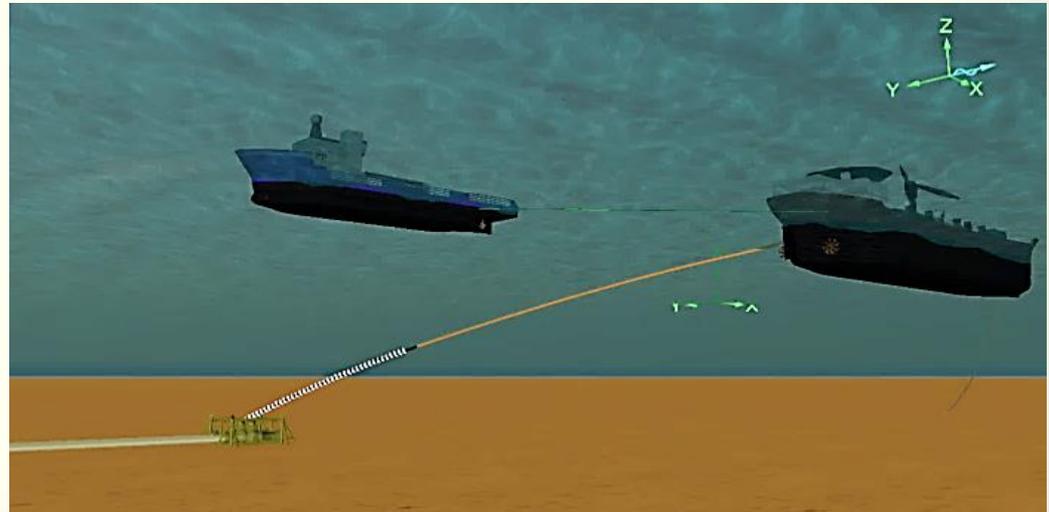
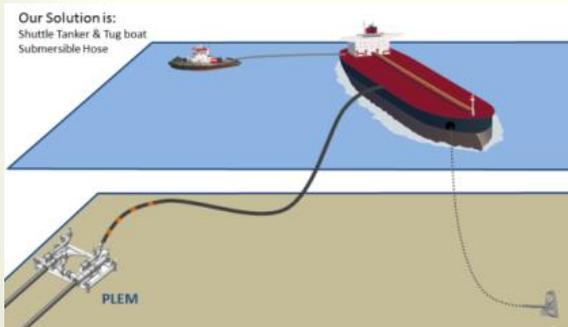


# Engineering

## Sample of Works

### SPM Recovery Modeling

- Loading Arrangement
- Flexible Hose Modeling
- DP Vessel Modeling
- Installation Procedure

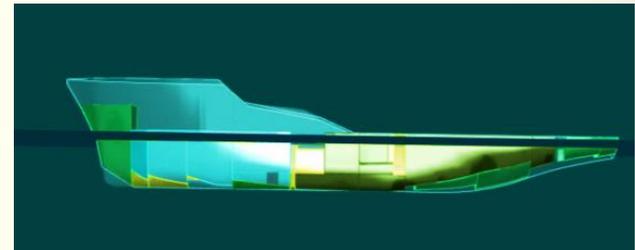
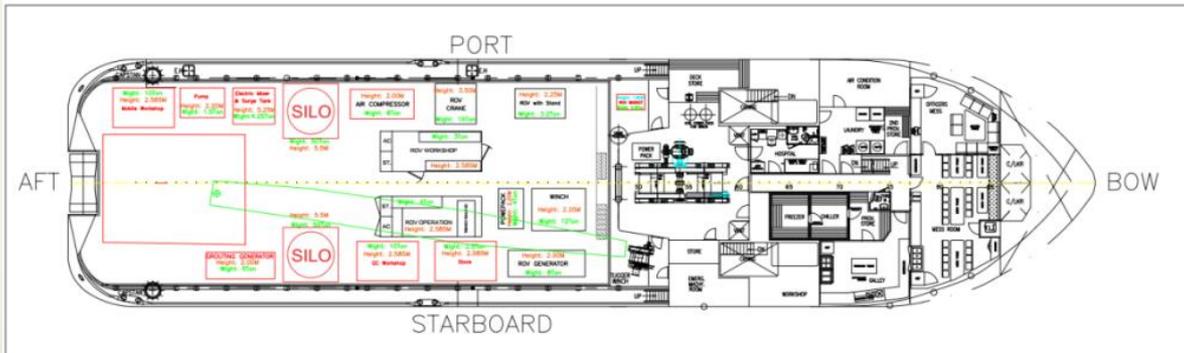
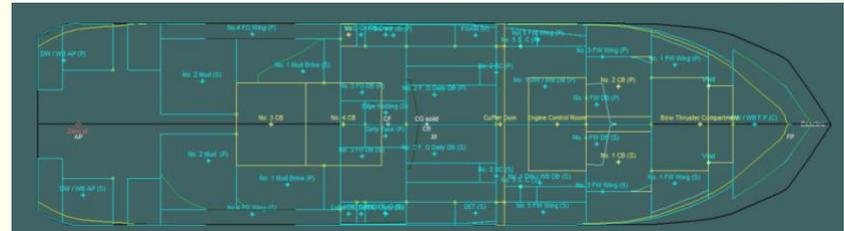


# Engineering

## Sample of Works

### Free Span Rectification

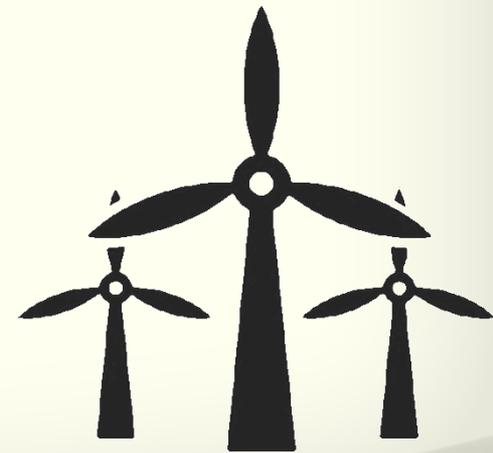
- Hydrodynamic Calculation of the Vessel Body
- Sea-fastening Analysis of Cement Bunkers
- Lifting Analysis of the Basket
- Min. Req. Rigging Specifications



# Engineering for Cable Removal

## Objectives of Engineering:

- Calculation and Analysis for Safe Recovering of Cable
- Simulation/Modeling of Recovering of Cable
- Engineering Report/Procedure for Recovery of Cable



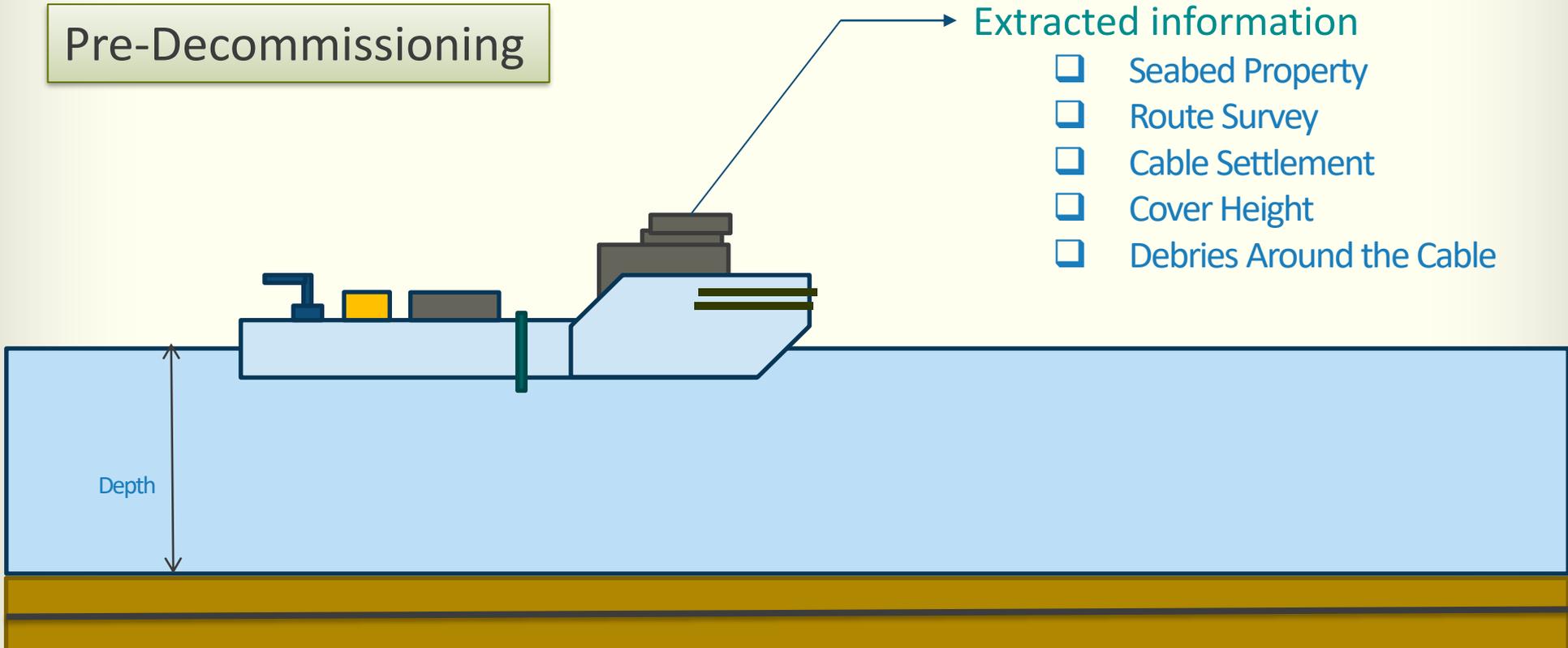
# Engineering for Cable Removal



Pre-Decommissioning

Extracted information

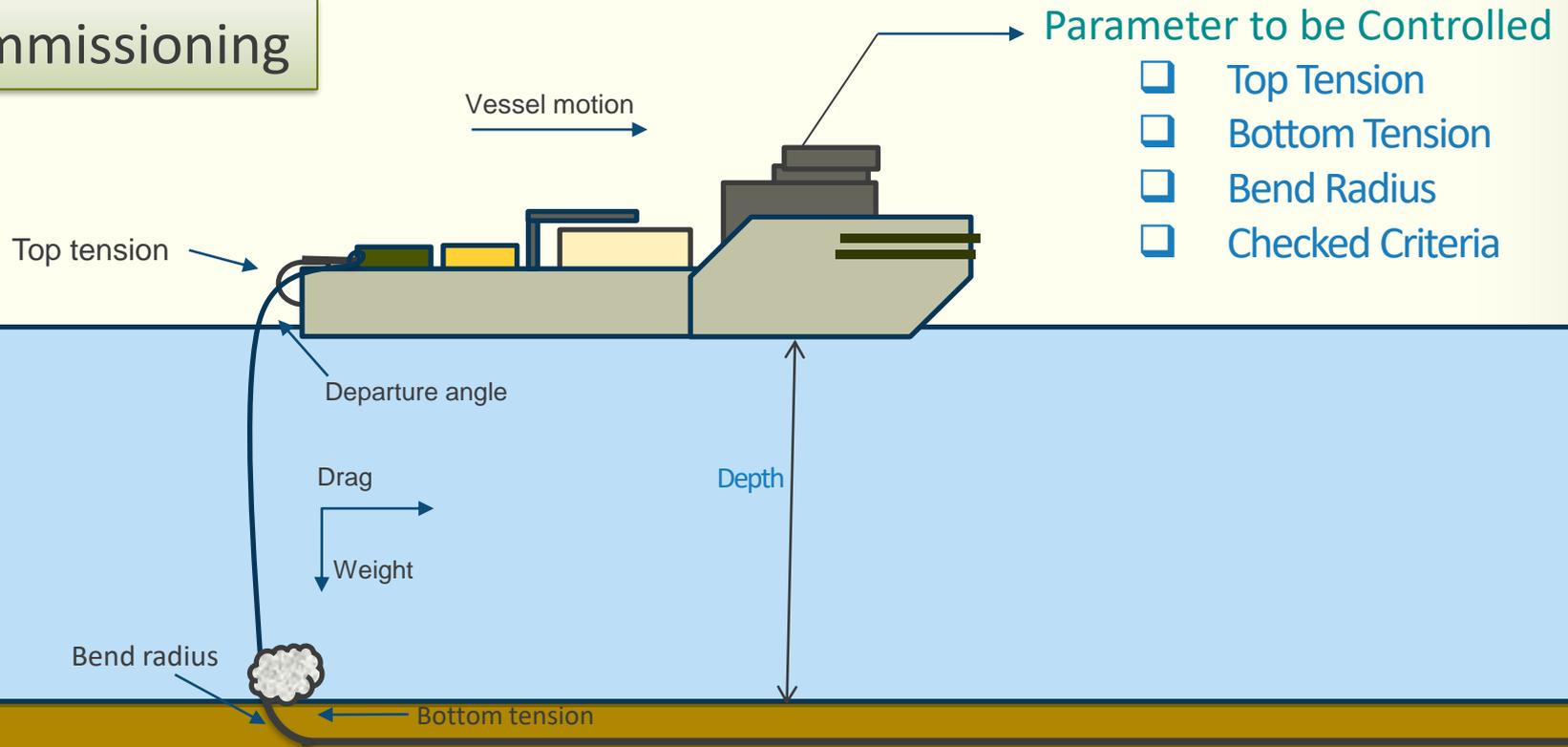
- Seabed Property
- Route Survey
- Cable Settlement
- Cover Height
- Debris Around the Cable



# Engineering for Cable Removal

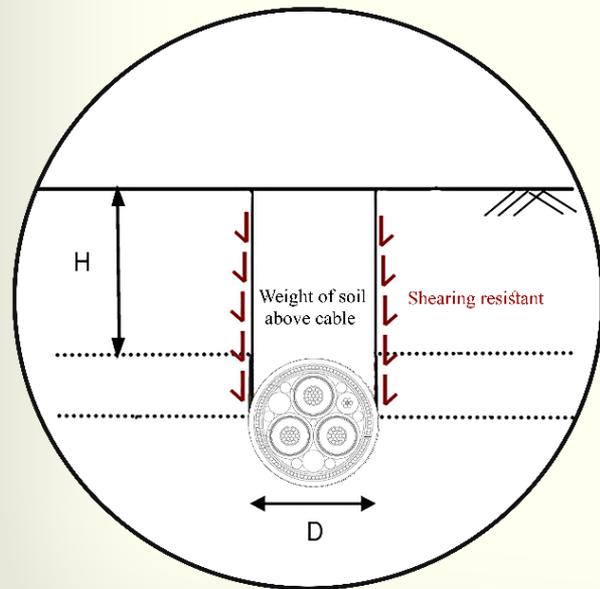


Decommissioning



## Effective Parameters

## SOIL RESISTANCE



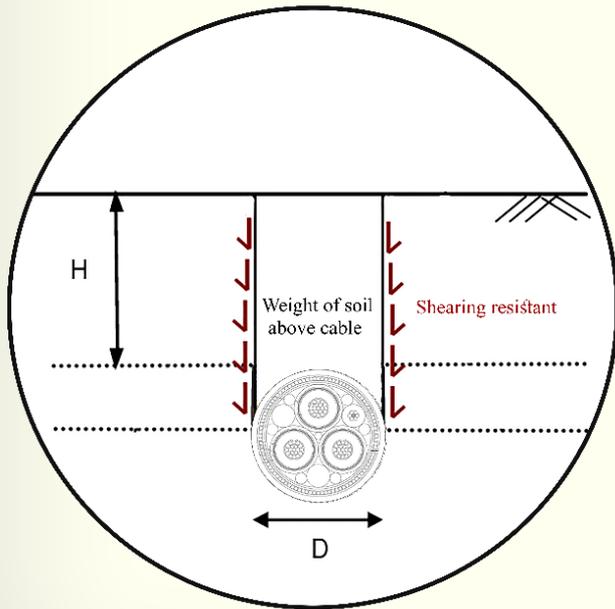
Soil Parameter

RESISTANCE, Calculation

Soil Type	
$\gamma'$	Submerged weight of soil
H	Cover height
$s_u$	Average undrained shear strength at from center of cable to top of trench
$\phi$	Angle of internal friction
k	Coefficient of lateral earth pressure.
f	Uplift resistance factor
$N_c$	Theoretical bearing capacity coefficient
$\eta$	Empirical factor based on field tests

## Effective Parameters

### Cable Specification



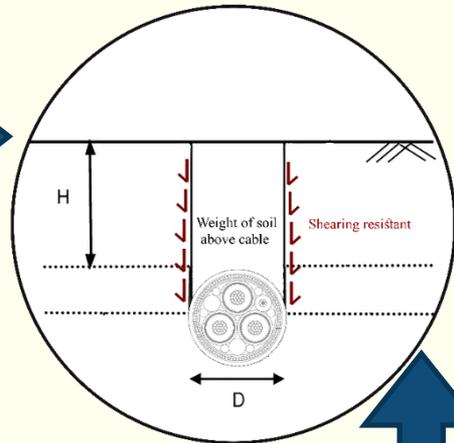
Cable Parameter

<b>D</b>	Cable diameter
<b>m</b>	Mass per Unit Length
<b>EI</b>	Bending stiffness
<b>AE</b>	Axial Stiffness
<b>MBR</b>	Minimum allowable bending radius
<b>r</b>	Roughness factor
<b>CBL</b>	Cable breaking load

# Engineering for Cable Removal

## Cable Removal Simulation Procedure

Geotechnic



Cable Test

Extract Parameters

Calculation the Soil Resistance

DNV-RP-F110



Cable Analysis

- Top Tension
- Bend Radius

Design Criteria

DNVGL-RP-0360



# Engineering for Cable Removal

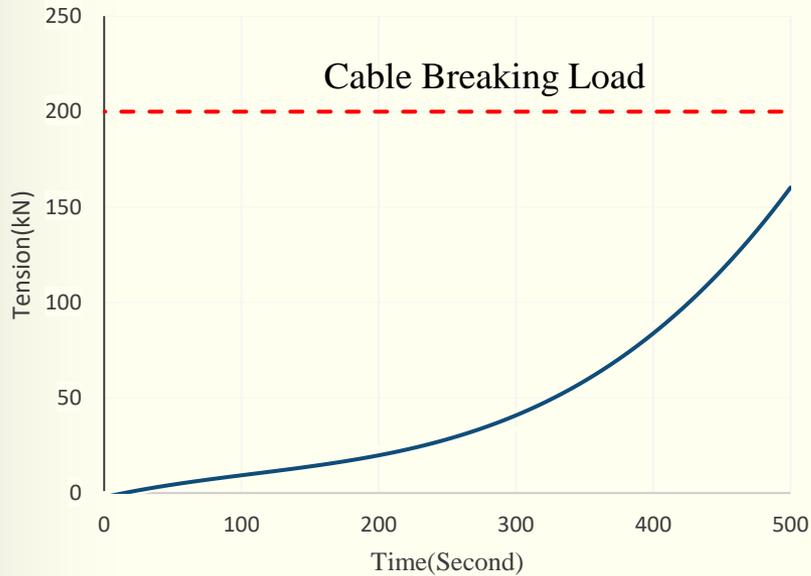
## Cable Removal Simulation

OrcaFlex 10.0e: the G-show sim (modified 12:46 on 09/11/1399 by OrcaFlex 10.0e)  
Replay Section 1, Frame 1, Simulation Time 0.00s



# Engineering for Removal of Cable

## Result and Discussion

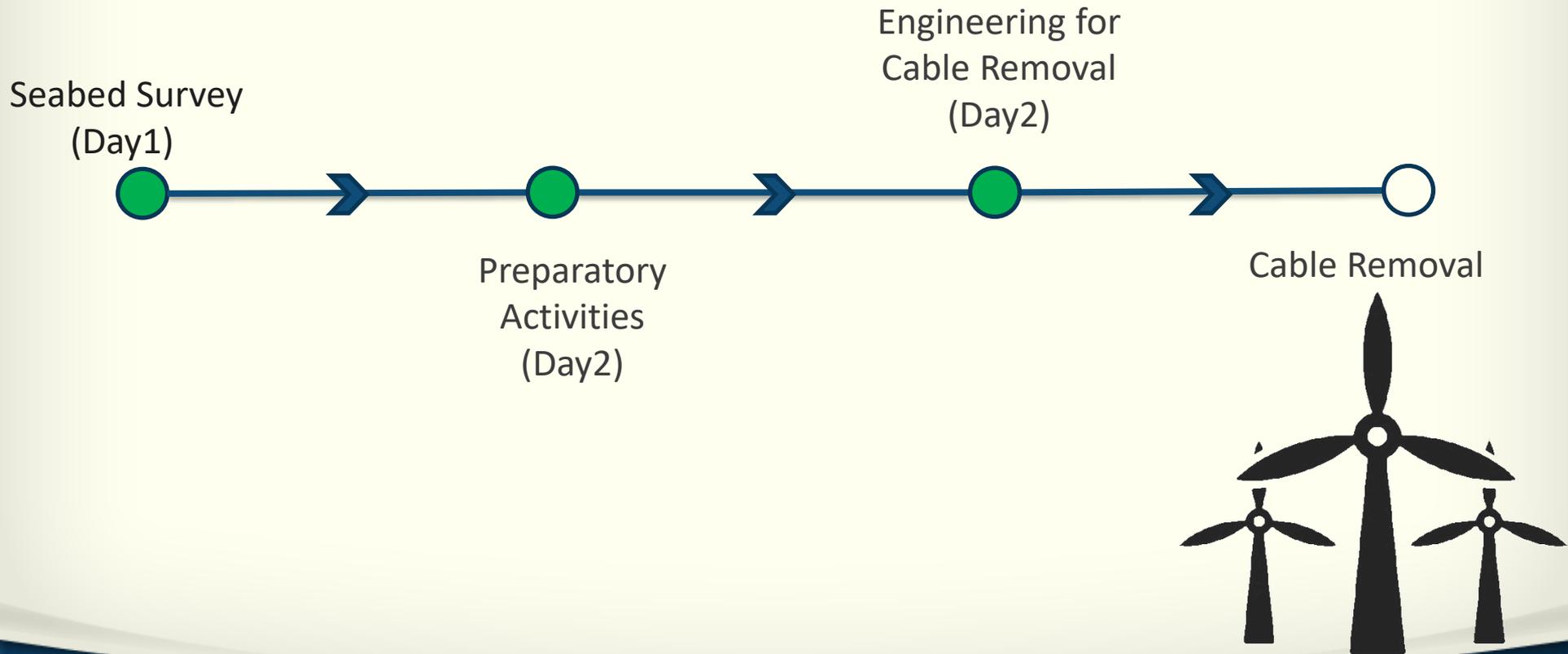


Vessel Displacement = 250 m

Unburied Cable = 70m

Cable is safe in this time

# Overview of Cable Removal





# Question/Answer



# Thanks for Your Kind Attention

*February 2021*