## Working towards a science-evidence base for Building with Nature solutions:

## Effectiveness of climate change adaptation measures

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**Goal**: To generate the science evidence-base that is needed to mainstream BwN solutions in national policy and investment programmes.

Why: To make coasts, estuaries and catchments of the North Sea Region (NSR) more adaptable and resilient to the effects of climate change and to attain multiple benefits. Hence, to better protect people communities, infrastructure and economy from the impacts of flooding and coast erosion.

**How:** The project builds on existing investment projects



Scotland-Headwater: Tweed River



and uses transnational best practice, performance monitoring and co-analysis to develop improved cost-benefit analysis and business case methodology for BwN

Swede-Wetland: Skåne, Raan



- Goal: Enhance natural values
- Measure: Wetland restoration and nature conservation
- Approach: Community involvement and education Scale: Small

- Goal: Flood protection and ecological improvement
- Measure: Tree planting, wetland creation, woody debris and re-meandering
- Approach: Stakeholder engagement, practical measures to achieve multiple benefits and associated monitoring
- Scale: small/intermediate





- Goal: Mitigate historic changes
- Measure: River restoration
- Approach: Extensive stakeholder involvement and communication
- Scale: small/intermediate

- **Goal: Flood protection**
- Measure: River restoration (side channels)
- Approach: mitigate morphological effects
- Scale: Large



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